

Break

material sent in to me by TES readers will be gratefully received.

Basically wrong

Dr John Goodlad, dean of the graduate school of education at the University of California, Los Angeles, was in town last week...



'Oh really? I thought parental choice meant we could choose the parents...'

appearing in about two years, describing for example what is taught and how, how time is spent, how materials are used...

In the rough

Also in London last week but on a general fund-raising and morale-boosting visit was Danilo Dolci...

At all well, but then Dr Goodlad is a visionary: none of these who would sweep away exams and reports, formal school hours...

Next week

Eric Anderson and Vernon Bogdanoff on diversification in 14 parts. Gerald Haigh visits a grammar school turned comprehensive...

Chess

The fianchettoed King's Bishop Placing the King's Bishop in a fianchettoed position, that is to say, on Kf2...

Chess

King-side position by pawn sacrifice. This shows the dangers of a defence which is lacking in defence...

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According to Dolci, partly a result of recent trouble in the Partinico school which caused its closure several months ago...

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Educational Supplement

FRIDAY NOVEMBER 11 1977 NUMBER 3257

FIRST PUBLISHED 1910 PRICE 18p

Next year's pay claim is in but no one is saying how much

Unions hedge their bets on pay

by Stephen Cohen

Teachers' unions filed the first pay claim this week in their annual campaign for a 10 per cent increase...

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Is he old enough to be working? Does he have a permit? Patricia Rowan examines the tangle of rules on the employment of minors, page 5.

Making a virtue of necessity

Late last week Sir Alex Smith, chairman of the Schools Council, welcomed Mrs Williams' announcement that she would appoint a small group to study the Certificate of Extended Education...

The council's structure was proceeding well, that the more they examined the blueprint drawn up earlier this year, the more they liked the three-part arrangement of convocation, professional committee and finance and priorities committee...

The two statements are not unrelated. Sir Alex's satisfaction with the structural review is possible because he has accepted with equalmindedness that the council may sometimes be seen to speak with a divided voice...

Experience with the 16-plus, now the subject of long and intensive scrutiny by a high powered DES-appointed committee, and with the CRE have shown that even with an apparently unified structure, the council is quite unable to surmount the vested interests which make it up when required to hammer out the all important details of exam policy...

The DES has unquestionably assisted in the emancipation of the Schools Council where exams are concerned ever since Mrs Thatcher threw out their recommendations on A level grades. There are all the signs that the department is eager to play a larger part in the detailed redesigning of public exams.

Given that they have now decided to set up a group to study the CRE and its relation to other courses available to the same group of pupils...

School rules work?

An EEC study challenges the belief that technological requirements determine the way factories are run. It suggests that national educational systems may play a larger part in fixing who does what and how.

Together or apart?

Eric Anderson and Vernon Bogdanoff argue for a more diversified curriculum at 14. Gerald Haigh visits a 10-year-old comprehensive that was previously a grammar school.

Black drama

Karen Trencher watches a West Indian theatre group at work in schools.

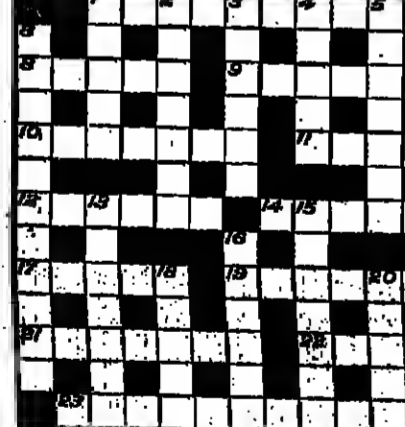
Female messiahs

Both Marie Stopes and Christabel Pankhurst felt they were chosen vessels for a divine purpose. Naomi Mitchinson looks back at their public and private lives.

Extra: Geography

Leaders, 2; Foreign news, 12-13; Letters, 14, 15; Sport, 16; Features, selection at 14; Ecclesiastical, comprehensive 17-19; Books, history, children's literature, science textbooks, 20-23; Resources, 24; Talkback, people's colleges, reading, school farming, 25; West Indian drama group, 26; Arts reviews, radio programmes, "Hammer and Sickle", "The Days of the Commune", language teaching, "Introducing the Law" 70, 71; Death, crossword, maths, teachers 72.

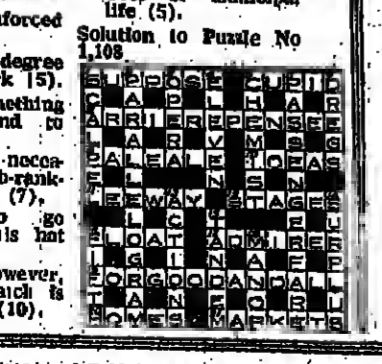
Crossword No 1,109



- ACROSS 1 Brief biography of a despotic character? (3, 7). 2 Does a religious leader get betwixt when he comes to sea? (5). 3 Blister caused by a bit of a burn? (7). 4 Black but not white minstrelsy? (7). 5 Three its are not so comely (5). 6 Press for a fourth one? (6).

Down

- 1 Convey a — in a frown. And wink a reputation down? (8). 2 No way to trace your little dog? (7). 3 Gaelic sheep rustler? (5, 3). 4 His headwear is the base of the wolf? (5). 5 Actually appears in this class? (4). 6 Not however, a pack of foxhounds? (4, 4). 7 Does he speak for the bushes? (11). 8 Tutor for six? (7). 9 Misled would breed a swag? (7). 10 Flying magician? (5). 11 Takes a bow before performance? (5). 12 Cost of municipal lion? (5).



Money, money, money...

A good deal of water is due to flow under the bridge before the teachers' pay claim (front page) receives a definitive answer.

...and not a drop to drink

Everyone knows that local authorities have been given £7m to spend on in-service training of teachers.

Conservative but radical

In last week's Commons education debate, Mr Norman St. John-Stevas expressed the Conservative view that local authorities must obey the law.

James Douglas on a new study of what the consumers

Parents' eye view

John and Elizabeth Newson believe that there are aspects of children's educational experience that can be understood only by going into their homes and listening to their parents.

Letters to the Editor

Choice row splits Labour

William's proposals for a law to give parents strengthened parental choice would be believed to be...

No it doesn't, says Mrs Bennet

Shirley—Your editorial and report last week may have given the mistaken impression that the Labour Party is split between those who favour parental choice in education...

Maths teaching: keep it practical

Sir—I would like to register my approval of the inclusion of numerical problems in the Science Diary (November 4).

Abolish Burnham Casey

Terry Casey, general secretary of the NAS/DWT, called this week the abolition of the Burnham Committee and the scrapping of the Remuneration of Teachers Act...



Terry Casey: disillusioned

Unions hedge on pay

Unions are hedging on pay, restoring the value of the Houghton award which was a Government-approved attempt to restore the relative positions of teachers and to help patch up the savings of inflation...

Whose turn to feel the pinch?

Local authorities will be told next week how much money they are to get from central government for next year's budgets.

Green light for CEE study

The Certificate of Extended Education took a small step forward this week. The Education Secretary, Mr Shirley Williams, has decided to set up a small group to study this important education reform...

Outlook may be gloomy for RE

A gloomy picture of the future of religious education is expected to emerge from a report by the Religious Education Council later this month.

Teachers refuse to give race data

About 14 schools are being asked to help HM Inspectors in devising a form that can be used for collecting statistics on ethnic minority pupils in schools.

Stephen Colten sets the scene for next week's crucial decision which will settle how much money is spent on education next year

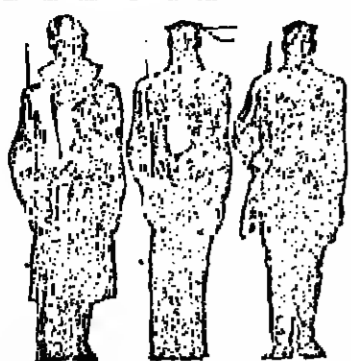
Stephen Colten sets the scene for next week's crucial decision which will settle how much money is spent on education next year.

WE CAN READ

- THE JIRI JAPA HAT, UGLY DUDLEY, THE CUCKOO IN THE CLOCK, LONELY CLOUD, CASSETTE 3

Hodder & Stoughton, Dant, 124BP, P.O. Box 702, Mill Road, Duncton Green, Sorens, Kent TN13 2YD





THE SOVIET STORY

In words and pictures A brief but authoritative review of the 60 years of Soviet history in large copiously illustrated pages

If you love words, you'll love VERBATIM with its articles, book reviews, and readers' correspondence about all aspects of the English Language.

ROOSEY & HAWKES RENTAL PROGRAMME

THE TAYLOR REPORT

Put these vandals in the 'cooler'

Head teachers are denouncing the vandalism of their disruptive pupils. They want them to be sent to a 'cooler'... The 19,000-strong National Association of Head Teachers has asked Mrs Shirley Williams...



Readers' revel: Children gather inside Stockport Central Library to greet the start of Greater Manchester's Book Festival.

Lives of tongue-tied wrecked

Can many children who have severe speech and language disorders end up in schools for the mentally subnormal... Professor Oliver Lopez of Cambridge University...

Deaf ear turned to pleas for better equipped leavers

Standards of language and reading are unnecessarily low and some teachers seem immune to cries from employers and universities that school leavers are badly equipped for the world... The National Foundation for Educational Research...

Welsh take over the admin

Responsibility for all higher and further education in Wales outside the universities will be transferred from the Department of Education and Science to the Welsh Secretary on April 1.

Firms told not to rely on training handouts

The Manpower Services Commission has urged employers not to come to rely on training being done at public expense... In its first five-year review...

Girls overtake the boys in unemployment stakes

Estimates suggest that unemployment among 16 and 17-year-olds is now worse than among boys the same age... The figures for the 18 to 19 age group do not provide any firm support...

Jobs plan to top £200m

In an analysis of the effects of unemployment, the commission says that its recent surveys indicate that young people get as depressed about being out of work as any other group of unemployed... The programme for jobless school leavers will cost rather more than the £160m allocated to the scheme.

Qualifications count-report

Unemployed young people stand a far better chance of getting jobs if they have some sort of educational qualification... The study, carried out last year by Political and Economic Planning...

New from British Gas

Advertisement for British Gas Education Service featuring a diagram of a gas burner and a list of materials available.

A catalogue offering an expanded range of teaching materials

The resources available through our Education Service are indexed under subject headings—Geography, Geology, Economics, Environmental Studies, Science, History and Home Economics.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

Advertisement for Norton Radstock Technical College, featuring details of a residential weekend conference on office practice and secretarial duties.

SCHOOLS COUNCIL

Advertisement for a Physical Education Conference at Millfield School, scheduled for Friday 16th and Saturday 17th December 1977.

Table showing estimated unemployment rates by age and sex for Great Britain from 1975 to 1977.

Muslims call for special treatment

Muslim schoolchildren suffer more from discrimination from any other group, says the Muslim Welfare Association... Not only are they denied the right to practise Islam...

More for some in l.e.a. budgets

Wide discrepancies in amounts spent on pupils by local education authorities are revealed in a new study of local government by the National Consumer Council... The Consumer's Guide to Local Government lists every local authority in England and Wales...



















Survival kits for the unemployed

by Carolyn O'Grady
Television information services for the unemployed are not new, but the Westmoreland series 'Just the job' differs from those produced by other stations in that the scheme does not stop when the programmes finish. At the end of each programme viewers are given a Freefone number to ring. Should they do so, they could become part of a major national research project into youth unemployment which is being organized throughout Devon, Cornwall, West Somerset and West Dorset. They will receive study kits designed to provide information on training, job opportunities and activities for the unemployed and will be encouraged to join one of the 80 counselling groups. The project is organized by the National Extension College, which has received a grant of £54,000 from the Manpower Services Commission to carry out research into youth unemployment. The college aims to increase awareness among young people about job and training opportunities and to help the unemployed to find alternative, interesting activities. A major component of the scheme are packages of pamphlets and leaflets called 'Johanneer' kits. These are six packs with the titles: What are your skills?; How to get the job; The people who are paid to help, and how to use them; Condi-

Further Education: be the answer?; Ideas for your spare time; and making a little extra cash; the your own boss? How to get about it. The kits are written in cartoon style. Soon after the kits are delivered at the request of a caller a "Just the job" counsellor will visit and encourage him or her to join a counselling group. Two hundred and fifty volunteers have applied to be counsellors. The college, said the project organizer, Larry Reeves, was looking for people "with common sense and strong links with the local community" who could support and encourage young people even after the scheme officially ends in June, 1978. Mr Reeves emphasized that the project is not a substitute for statutory agencies, financial, it aimed to get young people to use these "in a positive manner" and to decide what is best for themselves. The college was also putting a lot of emphasis on "constructive survival in unemployment". The 'Johanneer' kits and counsellors would encourage those who could not get work in it, for example, voluntary work or to set up a club for young people. During the project every contact, group activity and response will be logged for analysis by the college team. And in June, 1978, a report will be presented to the Manpower Services Commission.



Amnesty tape

Amnesty International placed a cassette tape on the work of the... (text partially obscured)... The tape also tells how... (text partially obscured)...

Meaty story?

Britain's butchers and... (text partially obscured)... The Meat Promotion... (text partially obscured)...

Requiem for a college

Hilary Perraton

Education is one of the major casualties in the October oppression in South Africa... (text partially obscured)...

Wanting to read

Margaret Bond

Keth and Clifford are in a class of lively uninterested teenagers whose village environment in East Cleveland makes them rather more... (text partially obscured)...

TALKBACK

symbol of how petty apartheid is... (text partially obscured)...

WEEKEND WORLD EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT

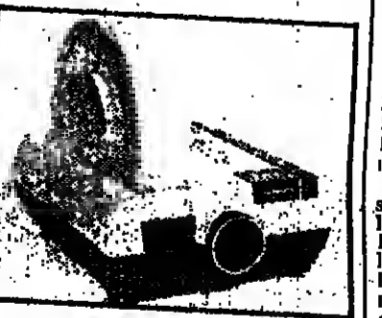
page article on health care: nine weeks (five of them in hammock) were to have been in sickness... (text partially obscured)...

Automatic slide projector

Review by JOHN FREEMAN
Hanilux Roudette 1500RF slide projector... (text partially obscured)...

New lamps for old

CHRIS GREGORY on converting projectors to low voltage... (text partially obscured)...

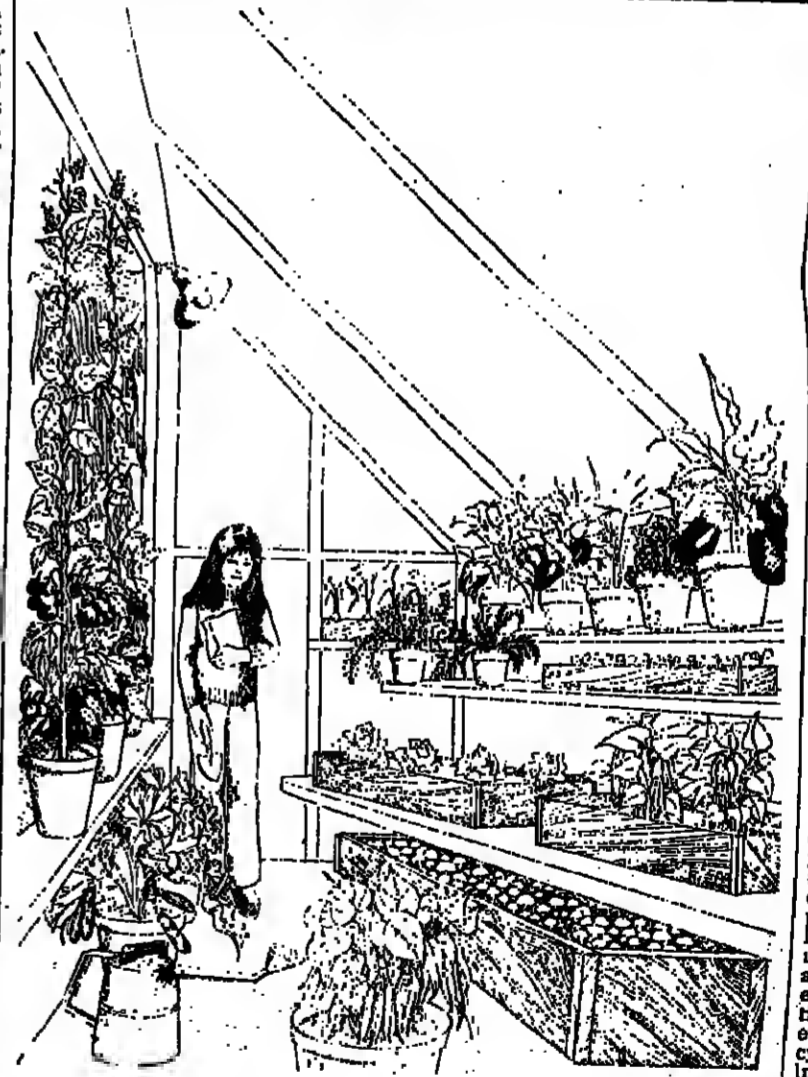


Nuffield exhibition

Lord Nuffield, whose... (text partially obscured)...

Careers in chemistry

Industry is short of suitably qualified chemical engineers... (text partially obscured)...



Green fingers on the timetable

David Wickers and John Tuey
While the home cultivation of fruit and vegetables is enjoying an unprecedented boom among town and city dwellers... (text partially obscured)...

Journal for counsellors

An international journal for the advancement of counselling will be introduced next year by a publisher in The Netherlands... (text partially obscured)...



**CASTLE HILL INFANTS SCHOOL, DUNLEY DRIVE, NEW ADDINGTON, CROYDON, SURREY.**

**HEADSHIP**

Tenable from the beginning of the Summer Term 1978, starting on the 6th April, 1978.

Salary—Head Teacher Group 6, a London Allowance of £297 and additional pay Supplements of £312 (April 1976) and £189 (April 1977) are payable.

Reasonable removal expenses will be reimbursed (details on request).

Application forms and further details from the Director of Education, Education Department (TAS), Taberner House, Park Lane, Croydon, CR9 1TP.

Closing date 25th November, 1977.

**BOROUGH OF HARINGEY EDUCATION SERVICE**

**OUR LADY OF MUSWELL (R.C.) J.M. & I. SCHOOL, Pages Lane, London, N10 1PS**

**HEAD TEACHER (GROUP 6)**

Required for April, 1978

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the post of Head Teacher of Our Lady of Muswell (R.C.) Junior School, a Roman Catholic primary school. The school is situated in Pages Lane, London, N10 1PS. The school has a roll of approximately 100 children. The post is full time and involves the management of the school and the teaching of the children. The salary is in the London Scale, Group 6, with a London Allowance of £312 (April 1976) and £189 (April 1977) are payable. Reasonable removal expenses will be reimbursed. Applications should be sent to the Director of Education, Education Department (TAS), Taberner House, Park Lane, Croydon, CR9 1TP. Closing date 25th November, 1977.

**County of Cleveland**

**PRIMARY SCHOOL**

**HEAD TEACHER (GROUP 5)**

**COATHAM C.E. (Controlled) PRIMARY SCHOOL, Coatham Road, Redcar, Cleveland TS10 10Y**

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the above post with effect from 1st January, 1978, or as soon as possible thereafter. The school is of modern design pleasantly sited beside the church.

Financial assistance with household removal expenses is available in approved cases.

Forms of application and further details obtainable from and returnable to the County Education Officer, Education Offices, Woodlands Road, Middlesbrough, Cleveland, TS1 3BN, not later than 25th November, 1977.

**NORFOLK COUNTY COUNCIL Education Department**

**HEADS**

Required for Easter, 1978

For four New First Schools

(1) Drayton First School (Group 3)

(2) Loddon First School (Group 3)

(3) Thurlton Road First School (Group 3)

(4) Walton Infant/First School (Group 5)

also

**HEAD**

for

(5) The Fairway First School, Norwich (Group 4)

Application forms and further details ONLY by sending a stamped, addressed, foolscap envelope to the County Education Officer, County Hall, Norwich NR1 2OL. Closing date: November 25.

Removal expenses payable in accordance with the Authority's scheme.

**PRIMARY HEADSHIPS**

**HILTINGHAM**

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the post of Primary Headship at Hiltingham Primary School. The school has a roll of approximately 100 children. The post is full time and involves the management of the school and the teaching of the children. The salary is in the London Scale, Group 6, with a London Allowance of £312 (April 1976) and £189 (April 1977) are payable. Reasonable removal expenses will be reimbursed. Applications should be sent to the Director of Education, Education Department (TAS), Taberner House, Park Lane, Croydon, CR9 1TP. Closing date 25th November, 1977.

**DEPUTY HEADSHIPS**

**Senior Masters/Mistresses**

**BUCKINGHAMSHIRE**

**BUCKINGHAM COUNTY FIRST**

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the post of Deputy Headship at Buckingham County First School. The school has a roll of approximately 100 children. The post is full time and involves the management of the school and the teaching of the children. The salary is in the London Scale, Group 5, with a London Allowance of £297 (April 1976) and £189 (April 1977) are payable. Reasonable removal expenses will be reimbursed. Applications should be sent to the Director of Education, Education Department (TAS), Taberner House, Park Lane, Croydon, CR9 1TP. Closing date 25th November, 1977.

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**Education**

**Appointment of Headteacher**

**CARLTON WESTDALE JUNIOR SCHOOL**  
Wedge Lane, Mappleton, Nottingham

Quellied teachers are invited to apply for appointment as Headteacher of the above school. The vacancy is caused by the death of Mr. A. Tansole, the Headteacher. Number on roll: 321. Salary Group: 8. Vacancy to be filled as soon as possible. Application forms and further details may be obtained by forwarding a stamped addressed envelope to the Director of Education, County Hall, West Bridgford, Nottingham NG2 7QP.

Closing Date: 25th November, 1977.

**Nottinghamshire County Council**

**BORDERS REGIONAL COUNCIL**

**PRIMARY SCHOOLS**

**Teaching Posts**

**Visiting Teachers of Music**

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continued from page 11  
has been on the defensive in face of a "new geography" which aims, in due course, also to find its way into the A level exams rather than just into the more liberal world of the classrooms. Having rapidly adopted the quantitative Revolution, the schools now need to be adapting to the Cognitive Revolution.

During the last 20 years, geography has become a much more "respectable" subject in the eyes of non-geography teachers. In part this is because of an increased public awareness of environmental problems, and of the geographer's particular concern with them. But it is also a consequence of the adoption of a model-based scientific approach with its attention to laws, theories and quantification.

The "new geography" as Wipac has pointed out, both provided an exciting array of techniques which enormously expanded instructional opportunities and possessed a more coherent structure than traditional regional geography and therefore could be defended on sound educational grounds.

That the new approaches have their merits is beyond dispute. But, in the aftermath of revolutionary euphoria, it is also coming to be realised that they have their limitations. For example, to equate geography with spatial analysis is to ignore that neither space nor analysis is the exclusive prerogative of the geographer.

As a historian—to my knowledge—the only person to have questioned analysis, the Kantian view of the structure of knowledge is not easily

dislodged and would argue instead for the distinctiveness of both history and geography as synthesizing disciplines, on the one hand about periods and on the other about places. Far from being spatial analysis, geography ought more logically to be viewed as place synthesis.

The "new geography" has not always avoided the danger that models become ends in themselves rather than remaining explanatory devices. While a theoretical geography totally unrelated—or making no claim to be related—in the real world is logically easy to justify, it is difficult to avoid a strong preference among both students and schoolteachers for illumination of the one world in which they actually live rather than of the infinite number of worlds they might theoretically inhabit.

Curiously, it is now necessary to reassert that geography is not about spaces but about places—and about how people have created, inhabited and experienced them. In addition, doubts are increasingly being expressed about the claims often made for the scientific method—in particular, the assumption of objectivity cannot be accepted if research is itself seen as a social activity which enables a scientific community to define the acceptable practices, methods and concepts. The "scientific method" of the logical positivist becomes but one of a number of possible approaches. Geographical research and teaching needs to extend the range of definitions for on which they are based—for example, so that they incorporate Marxist as well as capitalist economic theory, that they embrace practice as well as industrial science, that they explore the possibilities of human behaviour, for example, to challenge the observer's view of a place, the ways in which places are perceived by the people who experience them as well as by the objective observer.

## The Middle East—a neglected region

By Gerald Blake

Almost exactly 10 years ago an article in these columns drew attention to the persistent neglect of the Middle East in A level geography. Only two 1967 syllabuses even mentioned the Middle East: in one it was lumped with the USSR and Eastern Europe, and in the other with Africa.

Two examining boards prescribed certain Middle Eastern countries as part of their curriculum for the Middle East in A level geography. Only two 1967 syllabuses even mentioned the Middle East: in one it was lumped with the USSR and Eastern Europe, and in the other with Africa.

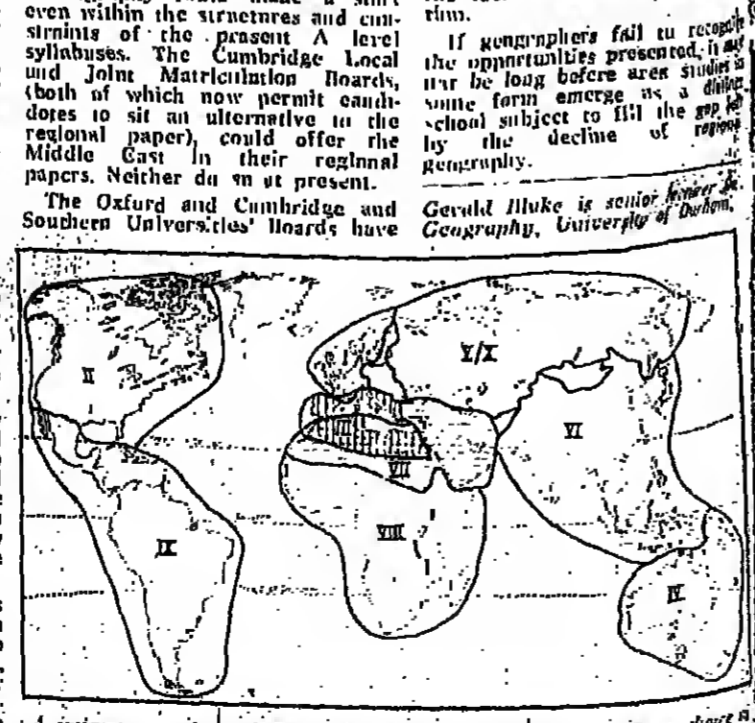
Two examining boards prescribed certain Middle Eastern countries as part of their curriculum for the Middle East in A level geography. Only two 1967 syllabuses even mentioned the Middle East: in one it was lumped with the USSR and Eastern Europe, and in the other with Africa.

Against this background, one might have expected the A level boards to take up the challenge and define the Middle East—solidly defined—among their prescribed regions. In 1977, however, the likelihood of a candidate studying any Middle East country at A level had actually diminished.

It is true that partly reflects the general reduction of the regional component at A level in accordance with a growing range of techniques and the expanding horizons of the subject. Geography has undoubtedly benefited from these developments, but seen from outside the subject, the decline of regional studies must seem astonishing.

This is particularly true of the Middle East, about which there is deplorable ignorance, resulting in misunderstanding and untold loss of opportunities. Who, if not geographers, are going to lay proper foundations for our dealings with those parts of the world with whom we are now interdependent? The recent Green Paper on Education identified this as an area in which new initiatives must be taken.

Geography could make a start even within the structures and constraints of the present A level syllabuses. The Cambridge Local and Joint Matriculation Boards, (both of which now permit candidates to sit an alternative to the regional paper), could offer the Middle East in their regional papers. Neither do we at present.



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Cave studies and the curriculum

By Tony Waltham

The topographic maps of Ingelborough, in York-shire, must be among the most used in classroom map exercises because of their clear representation of the classical features...

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The passage roof clearly lies along the down-slope side of the cave drainage, and hence the landscape of the Yorkshire Dales...

But a few much older stalagmites have proved far more interesting. Stalagmites can of course only form in air-filled caves...



Cave passage in the Yorkshire Dales. Photo: A. C. Waltham

But their absolute ages can now be determined. They are made of calcite containing measurable quantities of uranium, of which some of the radioactive isotopes decay at known rates...

By a technique recently developed in Canada, the different isotopes can be separated from individual stalagmites, and from the analysis the age can be calculated.

Of the stalagmite ages yet determined for the Yorkshire caves, most provide dates within Last Interglacial or Postglacial times and there appears to have been a relative lack of stalagmite deposition during the last glaciation.

But a few much older stalagmites have proved far more interesting. Stalagmites can of course only form in air-filled caves, and the caves must have been totally flooded until they could drain out into the adjacent valleys—the Yorkshire Dales.

Stalagmite dating is in its infancy and much more research is needed to establish a full chronology for the caves and hence the landscape of the Yorkshire Dales.

Whether way it is, the caves of Ingelborough must have clipped a little hole in the concealment over the totally unfractured ice Age history of this part of England.

Dr A. C. Waltham is a senior lecturer in geology at Trent Polytechnic, Nottingham. He has specialised in the study of caves and has written a number of books on the subject.

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# Evaluating computer assisted learning

David Boardman on further developments in the University of Birmingham CALUSG programme

Revisions to a level geography syllabus and exams are not proceeding rapidly. The new JMB syllabus, B, for example, was examined for the first time in 1977 and the first candidates will sit the exam based on the new London syllabus in 1978.

One of the features of the revised syllabus is that sixth-form students are expected to understand models, test hypotheses and use quantitative techniques. The handling and processing of large amounts of data can be time-consuming. It is here that the computer can be a valuable aid to geography teachers and students.

The Computer Assisted Learning (CALUSG) Project is using the computer for batch processing. In this particular case the computer is being used for data analysis, retrieval and storage. A new computer package, Geographical Statistical Package (GSP), has been developed by John Blackburn, the team's computer programmer/analyst. This has now been implemented on the University of Birmingham computer and is used for the processing of all CALUSG data.

The CALUSG project is producing a level teaching materials which can be used in any school, with or without access to a computer terminal, and by teachers and students who have no computing experience. "Computer Assisted Learning" in the CALUSG context, therefore, means that sixth-form students are engaged in analysing data presented on computer printouts in the form of data tables, graphs, maps and diagrams. The printouts form part of teaching units, which are structured into students' exercises and accompanied by an explanatory text. Each unit is designed to take between one and three hours of study time.

Evaluation has been an integral part of CALUSG since the project began two years ago. Computer assisted learning is a costly enterprise and its educational value in a particular context has to be established. The main aim of the project has made it important to recognise and rectify as early as possible weaknesses in the materials.

Mistakes were certainly made in the early days. Not least of these was the large volume of paper sent out in final sheets. The pilot unit on Cities consisted of some 21 pages of students' and teachers' guide, and supplementary material totalling a further 30 pages. Add to this the 40 computer printouts and it is understandable that teachers, let alone students, felt overwhelmed at the mere sight of the hulking envelopes which landed in their schools.

Interviews carried out during visits to schools which used the pilot unit enabled teachers to comment to be more carefully appraised. Chief among these were that units should be shorter in length so as to take up less

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teaching time, and that maps of cities should be scaled down from 1:50,000 to 1:100,000. The revised unit has been described by Roger Robinson, the project director, in the TES (Geography Extra, March 25, 1977).

Evaluation has also involved the collection of the views of a larger sample of teachers outside the trial schools. With the cooperation of the Birmingham and Sandwell L.E.A.s, 31 heads of geography departments responded to an invitation to complete evaluation forms consisting of structural questions on specimen Cities and Drainage Basins units.

The replies were generally favourable. Teachers approved of the way in which the ideas and techniques were taught in the units, and the way in which the exercises were structured and actively involved students in learning. The main reservations expressed concerned the use of statistical techniques, which some teachers considered would be too difficult for art-science students who were not "mathematically minded".

The sixth-form students themselves have indeed played an important role in the evaluation of units. Discussions with them in trial schools have always proved valuable and many perceptive comments have been extracted from these taped recorded sessions. Students have treated the work seriously, found the exercises interesting and shown that they appreciated the potential of the computer in geography.

More than 100 sixth-form students from Birmingham and Sandwell schools have also come into the University of Birmingham faculty and taken part in a group of about a dozen to work through Cities, Drainage Basins and Rural Landscapes units under the guidance of the project team. This has again provided the team with valuable insights into the difficulties which students encounter in using this kind of material. At times the experience has been sobering. Members of all project teams could probably learn a lot by first teaching the materials themselves.

Students' completed feedback forms unanimously after they had worked through units. Most of them encountered few problems with the exercises or with the interpretation of the computer printouts. Asked various questions about the units, as a method of learning, they indicated strong approval. In particular they liked the way in which they were actively involved in learning. Opinion was almost unanimous that working through exercises of this type was better than just being given notes on the topic.

The kind of learning involved in CALUSG units is being analysed step by step using a scheme devised by UNCAL (Understanding Computer Assisted Learning), a team at the University of East Anglia carrying out an independent evaluation of the National Development Programme. This scheme is derived from literature on the psychology of

regard it primarily a matter of careers education and guidance, with others put more emphasis on the study of work as a fundamental economic and social activity affecting both individuals and society as a whole.

"Work" for that is what the series was eventually called, "takes this latter view and attempts to encourage young people to think about and understand the world of work and their relationship to it. A variety of skills may well be developed during follow-up discussions and the written work. Much information is given about specific jobs, but the most significant aims are to encourage thinking about the nature of work in humanities, social studies and general studies areas of the curriculum.

The series, which will be shown on ITV for the first time in Spring, 1978, is based on, but independent of, the curriculum theme "People, Places and Work", produced as part of the Schools Council Project Geography for the Young School Leaver. The particular contribu-

# Britain's water resources—a topic for today

By Bryan Waites

A riddle: what is it that is tasteless, odourless and transparent; can be solid, liquid or gas; you can move it, or add to it; it is essential to life and to the cause of death; every household must have it but a farmer can have too much of it? The answer: water, the indispensable fluid.

Floods and draughts are news, but water, quiet water, everyday water is not news. More abundant than the sand of the earth, more precious than gold, more important to human life than politics, it is still not news. It is taken for granted.

Yet, it touches on all aspects of our lives. There is no solution, therefore, to its planning and management are vital. As the catastrophic drought of 1976 has shown, our future task is to make our water supplies more secure.

Such a relevant topic combining both physical and human geography on a local, regional, national and international level and related to the past, present and future must surely be excellent for the classroom. Recently, since the organization of water authorities in 1973, many reports illustrating future water strategy have been produced. These together with important government reports and other publications give the teacher a wonderful store for looking into the future with his pupils.

The dramatic contrast in floods and droughts provides a fleeting water. The 1953 floods along the East Coast, the flesh flood which destroyed Lymington, the current threat to London from tidal surges and the introduction of the topic of water.

There is much useful information on the erection of the Worlich Barrier being built in safeguarded London. But what would happen if London was flooded? Quite a creative question to raise with one's pupils. Another useful one is: What happened the day the tap ran dry? How is a flood and drought defined? There have been notable changes in definition over the years.

Once the dramatic introduction is over you can move on to the related subject "quiet everyday water". Why not develop the theme that water strategy begins in the home? In South-east England each person uses at least 142 litres of water a day, the average household 454 litres a day.

Can the pupils list water-saving ideas? Maybe they can invent their own slogans for saving water. The use and reuse of water now becomes important and it is here that publications such as Effie the Efficient, an excellent cartoon strip

continued from page 40  
designed for those of average ability and below. The film series is likewise aimed primarily at this group, and recognizes that such pupils not only have low ability and attainment but are frequently poorly motivated and lack powers of concentration. It is for this reason that the somewhat unusual style has been adopted.

Each programme is based on the experience of Sylvester McCoy who, with his personal brand of wisdom and lacony, explores various aspects of work. Each film has a story line in which Sylvester talks to people in three or four reel working situations. The approach should be amusing and hold the attention of the audience, while allowing the underlying seriousness of the theme to emerge.

The films have been made to encourage thought and understanding and the teachers' notes have been written to identify the main ideas illustrated in each programme, to give a brief outline of the story and to provide a series of questions and possible discussion points and follow-up activities. A variety of illustrations and tables are provided to help the teacher to prepare for the follow-up, some of them being

People, Places and Work" theme. The whole series has been assigned in the belief that this

by the Severn-Trent Water Authority can be used.  
The same authority's experiment with water meters in Mansfield is worth study, especially if the actual questionnaires circulated can be seen by the teacher. Does the class agree with metering water supplies? Who else uses water? Here the whole question of water uses in industry, agriculture, navigation and recreation can be investigated. A great deal of valuable information can be found in the publications of the National Water Council, especially in the periodical *Water*. Why not undertake a survey of water usage in one of your local industries? A questionnaire for this is given in *Future Water* (11.5.77).

Map. Whether in the home, farm or factory, water tends to be "taken for granted".  
Can we afford to do so? The United Kingdom population is expected to double by 2025, but the demands for water are likely to double by 2015. Water is essential to our national development but where can we get the extra water needed? How dependable are our water resources in Britain?  
Here the concept of water as a finite resource must be introduced. One good way to emphasize this is to refer to the objectives of the International Hydrological Decade introduced by UNESCO, 1965-75. Several Open University books listed below also give an excellent idea of the world's water inventory.  
The hydrological cycle should follow here clearly, established as a system which has been seriously interfered with by man: rivers have

continued on page 42



Sampling industrial effluent (Severn-Trent Water Authority).

important theme can be presented to less able and less committed pupils in an interesting and entertaining way without diminishing its significance or being condescending to the viewers.  
Work will be shown weekly on



Sylvester McCoy asking the question: "Why work?" from programme one, ITV Schools series "Work".

# Latin America

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This is a comprehensive survey which is easily understood by students beginning advanced work at fifth-form standard. Maps and diagrams have been kept straightforward, and clear descriptions have been included. Illustrations are linked to the text and areas of particular geographical interest. This new edition has been completely revised, updated and re-illustrated. One of the New Certificate Geography Series "A" Level.

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**County Council**  
Required for 1st January, 1978  
Applications are invited from qualified teachers for the following vacancies:

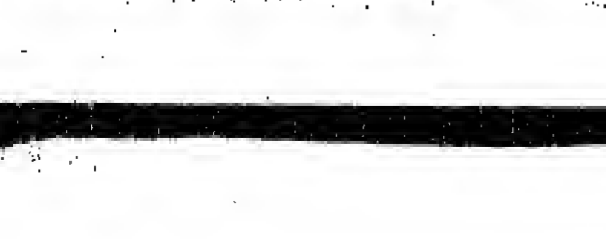
**Bolton Metropolitan Borough**  
Required 1st January, 1978.  
TEACHER OF MATHEMATICS, Scale 1.  
To teach Maths to C.S.E. level and assist with boys' games.

Required 1st January 1978. Until Easter.  
TEACHER OF REMEDIAL WORK, Scale 1.  
(Mainly English and Maths). This is a temporary appointment for one term only in the first instance.

Required from 1st May, 1978, or Earlier.  
TEACHER OF MUSIC, Scale 1.  
To be responsible for the subject throughout the school, including small examination groups for C.S.E., G.C.E. 'O' and 'A' level.

Required for 1st January, 1978, or as soon as possible after that date.  
HEAD OF ENGLISH, Scale 3.  
To be responsible for the running of the English Department and to teach the subject up to C.S.E. level.

Required for commencement of Summer Term, 1978.  
TEACHER OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION, Scale 2.  
Job description available with application form.



**Other than by Subject Classification**  
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\* Figures in brackets are Phase 1 and Phase II supplement which should be added to the salaries shown.

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Forms of application and further particulars can be obtained from the college concerned, to whom completed application forms should be returned not later than Friday, November 25, 1977.

Edward Miller, Director of Education.

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UNIVERSITIES Appointments continued

UNIVERSITY APPOINTMENTS ALSO ADVERTISED IN THE TIMES HIGHER EDUCATION SUPPLEMENT

UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE

UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

UNIVERSITY OF WYLLINGBOROUGH

UNIVERSITY OF YORK

LONDON

SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

FELLOWSHIP FOR THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

SURREY THE UNIVERSITY

LONDON

DUNCASTER

UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

Colleges of Education

EXETER

LONDON

SURREY

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SURREY COUNTY COUNCIL logo and text.

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NEW ZEALAND

Tutor in Mining Engineering

Applications are invited for this post to teach mining, tunnelling and quarrying to managers level. Applicants must: (1) be professionally qualified in mining engineering...

Salary \$11,749 to \$13,676 (approximately £8,462 to £7,523). Tan wages annual leave. Minimum age limit 45 years...

Interviews will be conducted in London during the week commencing January 30, 1978. For information and application form write to: The Chief Migration Officer, New Zealand House, Haymarket London SW1Y 4TD...

YOUTH AND COMMUNITY SERVICE

YOUTH LEADERS: These positions are for young people aged 17-25 who are interested in working with other young people...

PART-TIME Youth Worker: This position is for young people aged 17-25 who are interested in working with other young people...

OVERSEAS APPOINTMENTS: Applications are invited for positions in various countries including Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Swaziland, Lesotho, Botswana, Nigeria, Ghana, Sierra Leone, Liberia, Senegal, Mauritania, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Cape Verde, Mauritius, Seychelles, and Maldives.

THE IMA COMMUNITY

IMA Community: This community is for young people aged 17-25 who are interested in working with other young people...

IMA Youth Workers: These positions are for young people aged 17-25 who are interested in working with other young people...

IMA Youth Leaders: These positions are for young people aged 17-25 who are interested in working with other young people...

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SWAZILAND

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AUSTRALIA

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SCOTCH COLLEGE MELBOURNE

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CHIEF INSTRUCTOR TECHNICAL TRAINING

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NIGERIA

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OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT

KNOW-HOW vital to developing countries

Teacher of Mathematics Swaziland

To teach to 'O' level. Applicants, preferably married should be trained graduates capable of teaching to 'O' level classes. Age 25-55. Appointment 27-36 months.

Salary in range £4,334-£7,083 p.a. including allowances, normally tax free. In range £2,478-£4,272 p.a.

Teacher of English Lesotho

To teach to Cambridge Overseas School Certificate G.C.E. 'O' and 'A' level; undertake some curriculum development. Applicants should have Degree in English and a Teaching Certificate, plus minimum of three years' experience of teaching to G.C.E. 'O' and 'A' level. An additional qualification in TEFL an advantage. Appointment two years.

Salary in range £4,441-£6,288 p.a. including allowance, normally tax free in range £1,630-£2,910 p.a.

Primary Teacher Educators: Infant Methods Botswana

To assist with initial training of teachers; assist in primary schools, making frequent informal visits; consider alternative approaches to primary syllabus; be engaged in programme of in-service work. Applicants, under 45, must be trained teachers with at least eight years' primary teaching experience. Appointment 20-36 months.

Salary (non-graduate) in range £3,332-£9,263 p.a. including allowance, normally tax free in range £1,782-£3,264 p.a. Salary (graduate) in range £4,317-£7,913 p.a. including allowance; normally tax-free, in range £2,262-£3,204 p.a.

Terminal gratuity 28% of basic salaries. Other benefits include free family passage for children's education allowance and subsidised accommodation. An appointment grant up to £200 and an interest-free car purchase loan up to £1,200 payable in certain circumstances. Superannuation rights may be safeguarded. Applicants should be citizens of the United Kingdom.

For full details and application form please apply, quoting ref 315 allowing post concerned, and giving details of age, qualifications and experience to:

ODM HELPING NATIONS HELP THEMSELVES. Appointments Officer, MINISTRY OF OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT, Room 301, Eland House, Stag Place, London SW1E 5DL.

OVERSEAS APPOINTMENTS

- KENYA: Applications are invited for this post to teach mining, tunnelling and quarrying to managers level. Applicants must: (1) be professionally qualified in mining engineering... SWEDEN: Two posts available in U.S.A. (USA) in Southern Sweden from January 1978. Candidates should be fully qualified...

OVERSEAS APPOINTMENTS

- NIGERIA: Applications are invited for this post to teach mining, tunnelling and quarrying to managers level. Applicants must: (1) be professionally qualified in mining engineering... GHANA: Applications are invited for this post to teach mining, tunnelling and quarrying to managers level. Applicants must: (1) be professionally qualified in mining engineering...

OVERSEAS TEACHING POSTS

- ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF STUDIES (Afghanistan), PRINCIPAL LECTURER/HEAD OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT (Bahrain), LECTOR IN ENGLISH FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES (Yugoslavia), TEACHER OF ENGLISH (Cyprus), SCOTCH COLLEGE MELBOURNE requires a DIRECTOR OF MUSIC, CHIEF INSTRUCTOR TECHNICAL TRAINING, NIGERIA: Applications are invited for this post to teach mining, tunnelling and quarrying to managers level. Applicants must: (1) be professionally qualified in mining engineering...

POLYTECHNIC Institute of Medical and Health Care offering courses in para medical studies to complement the clinical medical profession in Hong Kong. Courses will be offered in Physiotherapy, Occupational Therapy, Radiography and Optometry.

UNESCO UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION is looking for specialists for educational projects in the Middle East Area. Experts in the following fields are required: In-service teacher-training (science), Teacher-training, Basic education, non-formal education including adult education, Education for rural development, Educational research, Curriculum development, Educational planning, educational economics, educational statistics, Planning, development and production of educational materials, Languages: English and good Arabic essential. Enquiries should be sent to: UNESCO 7 Place de Fontenay 75700 Paris, France, giving full details of education, professional experience, language ability, age, nationality and family status; before 30th November, 1977.

APPOINTMENTS





